

GGAT CCTT CCTT CCTT CCTT CCTT CCTT ACT TAT TL CCT CCT CCT TTA TTA TTA AAT N AAC N ACA T AAT TAT Y AAT TA L 66T 6 GCT A AAA K GAA C AAA TTA 6AA E TGT TTA TTA TAT AAT OV AAT N ATT CAT AAA AAT TAT Y GAT O O V ATT I TTA I SAA CAT H AAT AAT N GEAA GAT GAA GEAA AAA GAT TT ± 6TT V 766 ₩ Eu ATG M AGA R GCT A TTA L AAA K AAT GAA CAA AAT AAT GGT ŢĄC Υ ည်ပ TTA AAT N CTG AAA AAA K GCA A CAT H AAT AGT SGA SGA ΤĀ CAA AAG K GCT A AAA AAA K CCT GAT CAA TA SCA GAT AAT AH H GAT D CAA 111 ACA T ATTA AAA K 66A 6 AAA K AAA K TAT TTA L V V GAA TCA AAA KK TGG V AAT CAC GGA AAT N TAT ATT AGA R GTA W W AAT AGT AGT L L Y Y TGG ACC ACC Y CTG L A TG 36T 6 ARA GGT GGT CGA ATT ATT ATT ATT AGT SS AAAA E-

五 ②



and 2:

S



TAC BD CG CCG CTG AAC ACC N N AAC YAC AAC AA X CTG L 36T 6 3CT A SAA \X CTG L TAC <u>1</u>90 A N TZ> A N AAC SH. A× ΑZ-SAA SE AS N AAC N SA E AA X SAT SA A SAC ည်လ 95.₹ MTG <u>2</u> 75 TP ĂΧ Z Z 25-EAA. A O N N $\frac{1}{2}$ SGT ပြုပ ₹> AA A A N ၂၉၆ ည်လ CAG AA ည္သိရ S O SCT A GAT AAC SH. ACC T GAT ည္တြင္ PF-ည္သြင္ CAG . 99× AA X 99 ₩ AAC $\frac{5}{2}$ AAA TAC AAC) ၁၅၅ CGT R 55 S AAC Bam HI CT6 AAA . ¥ 66T 6 CAG AAG K . 199 SCT AAC 50



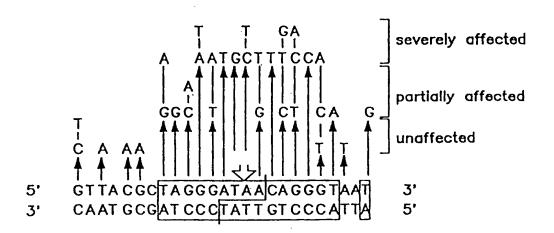


FIG. 3



2228 1 2295 3 2094 12 2164 1 2296 AGTTAAATTGCTAACGCAGTCAGGCACCGTGT ATG AAA TCT AAC AAT GCG CTC ATC GTC ATC CTC GGC 2363 2423 32 1947 38 2483 52 2543 7243 ATG ATT ACG AAT TCT CAT GTT TGA CAGCTTATCATCGATAAGCTTTA ATG CGG TAG TTTATCAC TGC GTT ATC CCC TGA TTCTGTGGATAACCGTATTACCGCCTTTGAGTGAGC 1948 TGATACCGCTCGCCGCAGCCGAACGACCGAGCGCAGCGAGTCAGTGAGCGAGGAAGGGGAAGAGCGCCCAATACGCAAAC 2028 CGCCTCTCCCCGCGCGTTGGTTCATTA ATG CAG CTG GCA CGA CAG GTT TCC CGA CTG GAA AGC CCG GCT CGT ATG TTG TGT GGA ATT GTG AGC GGA TAA CAATTTCACACAGGAAACAGCT ATG GGG CAG TGA GCGCAACGCAATTA ATG TGA GTTAGCTCACTCATTAGGCACCCCAGGCTTTACACTTT ATG TTG GTT ATG CCG GTA CTG CCG GGC CTC GAC ATG TGT D M C 999 AGG R 26C ၁၅၅ ATG M CGT AAC (TTATAGTCCTGTCGGGTTTCGCCACCTCTGACTTGAGCGTCGATTTTTGTG GTT V 66A 6 ၁<u>၅</u>9 GAC D ၂ ၂၅၅ GAA CGT GAC AAC ACC GTC ACC CTG GAT GCT GTA GGC ეე გ CAG Q AAA CGC (GAT ATC CGC CTG TGG GCA TGC C66 R [] [] ACC T CCT ეე ეეე 2229 2 2364 13 2095 13 2165

F1G. 4A



2910 92 2850 72 2970 112 3030 132 3090 152 3150 172 CCC CAT CCC CCT GTT GAC AAT TAA TCATCGGCTCGTATA ATG TGT GGA ATT GTG AGC GGA BAMHI CAATTTCACACAGGAAACAGGATCC ATG AAA AAC AAA AAA AAC CAG GTA ATG GAA GAT 766 W 66T 929 CAG GAT D ATC 1 GAT D ACC AAA TCG ATC GTA CTG AAC ATG JAC AAA AAC AAC AAA AAA ACC GAG TGG TAC TGG TTC CTG 6CA AAC ATG M ACC ഉപ്പ ეე ეე S AAC TAC CTG ACC TAC AAC AAA AAC GAA GAA E ACT

F1G. 4B



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                                             M
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                               20
K
                                                                                                                                                   30
K
           L
                                             E
                                                         Y
                                                                    K
                                                                                S
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                                                                                                                              E
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                      Y
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                                                                                                                  Ε
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Y
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                                                                                                                                                                 Н
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                                                                                                                                                                                                   N
                                100
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          Ή
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                                                                                                                                                     N
                                120
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1
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                                                                                                                                                   190
K
                                180
K
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                      L
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                                             N
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                                                                                                                                                                                                    P
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                         L
                                                                                                                                                   230
S
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                                                                                                                                          S
                                                                    K
                                                                                L
                                                                                                                  T
Positions that can be changed without affecting enzyme activity (demonstrations of and of are not natural. The two amino acids are added due to
                                                                                                                                                                                         (demonstrated)
                                                                                                              cloning strategies
positions 1 to 10: can be deleted position 36: \underline{G} is tolerated position 40: \underline{M} or \underline{V} are tolerated position 41: \underline{S} or \underline{N} are tolerated position 43: \underline{A} is tolerated position 46: \underline{V} or \underline{N} are tolerated position 91: \underline{\underline{A}} is tolerated positions 123 and 156: \underline{\underline{L}} are tolerated position 223: \underline{\underline{A}} and \underline{\underline{S}} are tolerated
Changes that affect enzyme activity (demonstrated) position 19: L to S position 38: I to S or N position 39: G to D or R position 40: L to Q position 42: L to R position 44: D to E G or H position 45: A to E or D position 46: T to B position 47: T to B or N
position 46: 1 to p
position 47: I to R
position 80: I to S
position 144: D to E
position 145: D to E
position 146: G to E
position 147: G to S
                                                          or <u>N</u>
                                                                                                                             FIG. 5
```



Group I Intron Encoded Endonucleases and Related Endonucleases

	ENDONUCLEASE RECOGNITION SEQUENCE SITE ✓ INTRON SITE
(5)	I-Sce I (Saccharomyces mitochondria) CGC TACGGATAACAGGGTAAT A TAGC CGC TATTGTCCCATTA TATCG
	I-Sce IV TICICAT GATTAGCT CTAAT CCAT GG (Saccharomyces mitochondria) AAGAGTA CTAAT CGA GATTAGGTACC
	I—Sce II (Saccharomyces mitochondria) CTTTTGGTCATCCAGAAGTATATATT CAAACCAGTAGTCTTCAT ATATAAA
CUTTER	I-Ceu I TAA CGGTCCIAAGGTAGCGAAATTCA (Chlamydomonas chloroplast) ATTGCCAGGATTCCATCGCTTTAAGT
2 4 BP	I-Ppo I T GACTCT CTTA AGGT A GCCA A A T G C C (Physorum nucleus) A CTG A GA A T T C C A T C G G T T T A C G G
MILY (O)	I-Sce III GGAGGTTTTGGTAACTATTTATTACC (Saccharomyces mitochondria) CCTCCAAAACCATTGATAAATAATGG
TIDE FA	I-Cre I (Chlamydomonas chloroplast) GGGTTCAAAACGTCGTGAGACAGTTT CCCAAGTTTTGCAGCACTCTGTCAAA
TWO DODECAPEPTIDE FAMILY (OR 4 BP CUTTERS)	Endo. Sce I(RF3) (Saccharomyces mitochondria) (Non intronic) GAT GCT GTAGG CAT A GGCTT GGTT AT CTA CGA CCAATA
DQ OMT	(Saccharomyces nucleus) (Non intronic) CTTTCCGCAACAGTATAATTTTATAA CAAAGGCGTTGTCA TATTAAAATATT
	I-Csm I (Chlamydomonas mitochondria) ACCAIGGGGTCAAAIGICTIICTGGG (Putative endonuclease) TGGTACCCCAGTTTACAGAAAGACCC
	I-Pan I (Podospora mitochondria) (Putative endonuclease) GTGCCTGAATGATATTTACCTTT CACGGACTTACTATAAATAATGGAAA
	(Bacteriophage T4)
CTURAL	I Tev I CAACGCT CAGTAGAT GTTTTCTT GGGTC TACCGTTTAAT
OTHER STRUCTURAL FAMILIES	I TeV II CAAGCITATGAGTATGAAGT GAACACGITATT
E	I Tev III GCT ATT CGTTT TIAT GTAT CTTTT GC GT GT AGCTTT AA

FIG. 6



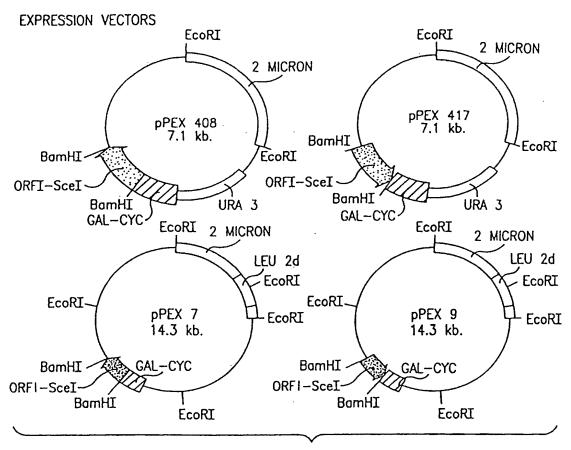
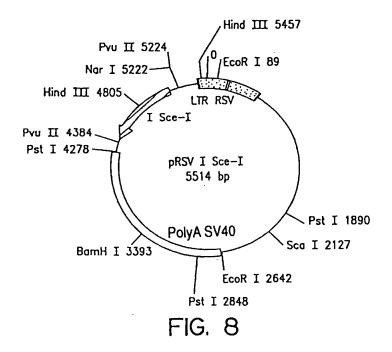


FIG. 7





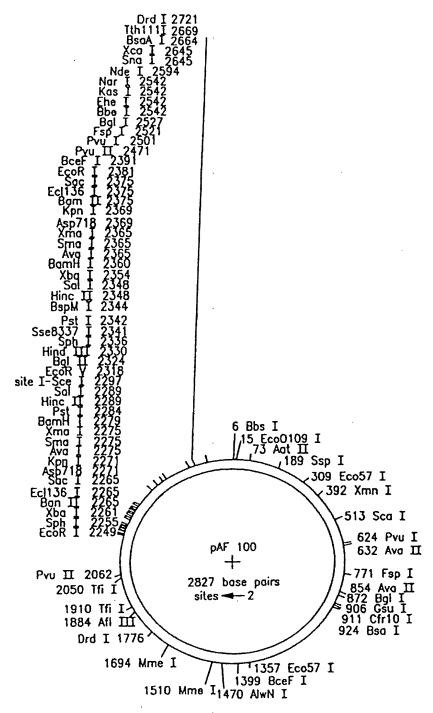


FIG. 9



```
Sou3A I
                                           Mbo I
                                           Dpn II
                                      ScrF I
Nci I
Msp I
Hpa II
Oso V
BstK I
                                      Xma I
                                     Sma
ScrF
                                     Nci I
                                     Dsa V
                                  Rsa I
                                           Dpn I
                          NIa IV NIa IV
Sac I Csp6 I Alw I
                          HgiA I BstK I
                                                      Taq I
                          Ec1136 I BsaJ I
                                                      Sal I
               Sph I Rma I Kpn I BstY I
                                                     Hinc II
               NspC I Bsp1286 I Bcn I Sfe I
         EcoR I
                  Xba I Ban I BamH I Acc I
                                                               I-Sce I
      Apo I Nia III Ban II Ben I Sfe I
Toq I Nsp7524 I Alu I Ava I Pst I H
                                                              Rma I
Hga I
               2255 2262
2255 2266
2256 2265
                                2271 2279 2286
2275 2284 2292
2275 2284 2292
                                                         2292
2296
229
      2247
2249
2249
                    2261
                                          2279
                                                      2289
                                                               2297
               2255
2255
                          2265
                                      2276
                                               2284
                       2265
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                                                     2289
2289
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                                  2271
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2272
                                                       2290
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                                          2279
2280
                                     2275
2275
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                                       2276
                                       2276
2276
                                            2280
                                            2280
                                            2280
```

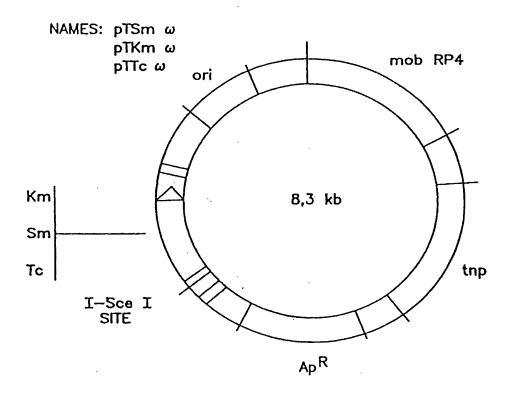
FIG. IOA



)

```
ScrF I
Nci I
Msp I
                                                       Hpa II
Dsa V
                                                       BstK I
                                                       Bcn I
                                                      Xma
                                                      Sma
                                                      ScrF
                                                      Nci I
                                                      Dsa V
                                                      BstK I
BsoJ I
                                                 Sau3A I
                                                 Mbo I
Dpn II
                                                                  Sac I
                                                                  HgiA I
                         Sfe I
Sfc I
Pst I
           Alu I
                                               Dpn I
Nla IV
BstY I
                                                            Rsa I
                                    Ple I
          Hind III
                                                           Csp6 I
Nia IV
        Dde I
                                    Hinf I
EcoR I
                                                         2369
2369
2369
2370
                                               2360
2360
2360
2361
2361
                                                                            2381
2381
                         2342
2342
                                    2351
2351
                         2342
                                                           2370
                                                                  2375
2375
                                                 2361
                                                 2361
                                                      2365
                                                      2365
2365
                                                      2365
2365
                                                      2365
                                                      2365
                                                       2366
2366
                                                       2366
                                                       2366
                                                       2366
                                                       236€
                                                       2366
                                    Mae II
                            ScrF II
EcoR II
Dsa Y
BstN I
BstK I
                                                                                       Alu I
Pvu II
                                                                     Fok I
           Mae III
                                                             Fnu4H I
      Mae II Bar I
                                                                                       NspB II
                           BsaJ I
                                                             Bbv I
                                                 Mse I
 TACAÁCGTCGTGÁCTGGGAAAACCCCTGGCGTTACCCAACTTAATCGCCTTGCAGCACATCCCCCTTTCGCCAGCTGGCGT 2480
 ATCTTGCAGCACTGACCCTTT TGGGACCGCAATGGGTTGAATTAGCGGAACGTCGTGTAGGGGGAAAGCGGTCGACCGCA
                                                                                      411
      2405
                                                                                       2471
             2413
                           2423
                                                 2440
                                                             2451
                             2424
2424
2424
2424
2424
2424
            2410
                                                                                       2471
                                                                     2457
                                                 FIG. IOB
                                     2430
```

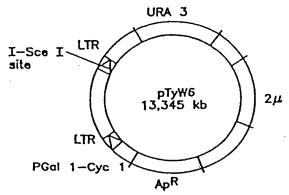




Construction: pGP 704 from De Lorenzo, with transposase gene and insertion of the linker[I—SceI] in NotI unique site

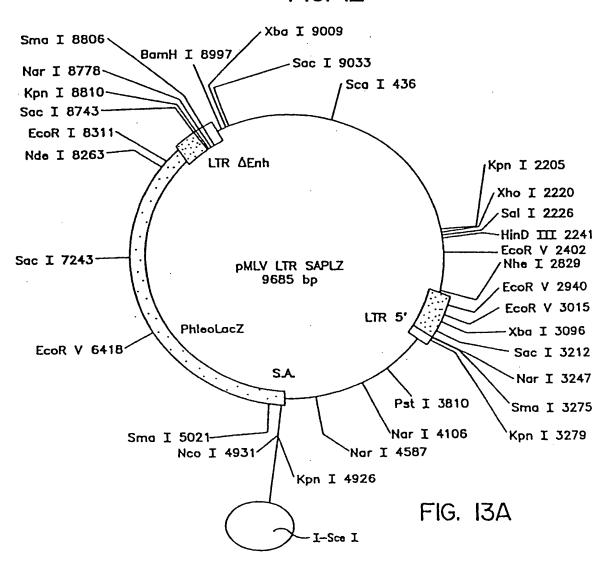
FIG. I I





Construction: pD 123, from J.D. Boeke with insertion of a linker[I—SceI—NotI] in BamHI

FIG. 12





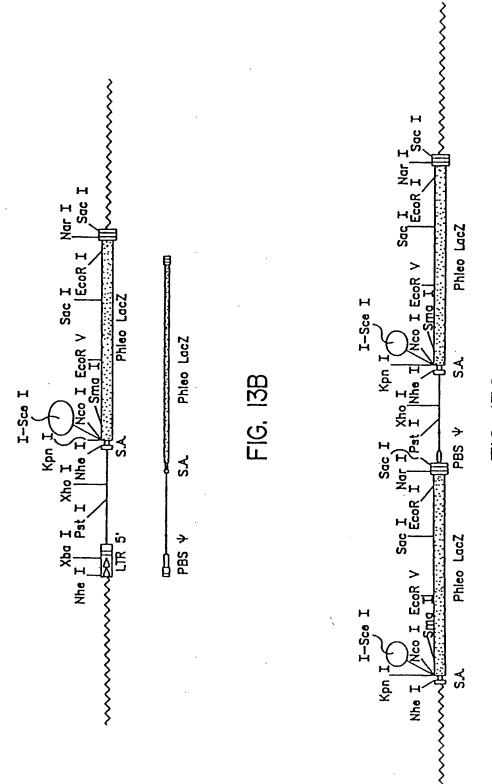


FIG. 13C



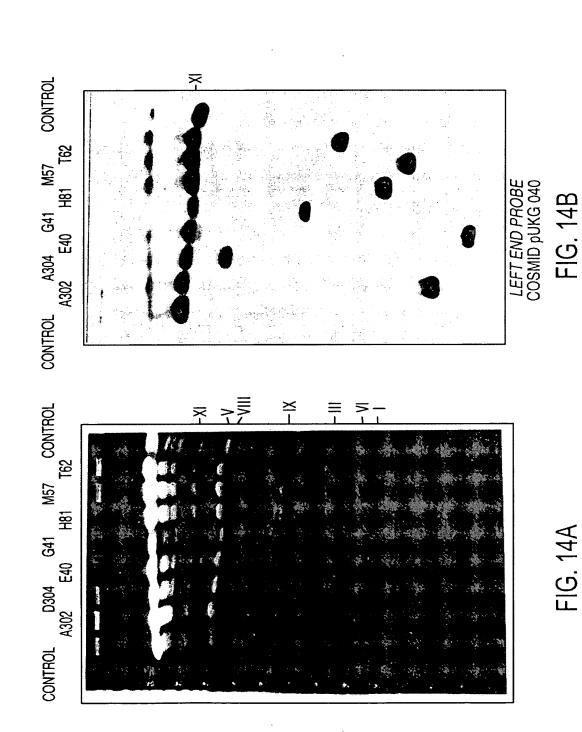


FIG. 14A



4700	120 560
A302	.iiiiii.kiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
D304	120 560
	FO
E40	50, 610
G41	270
H81	230
	160 500
M57	160 500
T62	310
L	

FIG. 15A

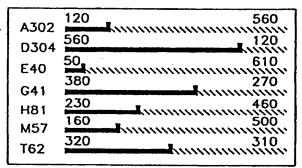


FIG. 15B

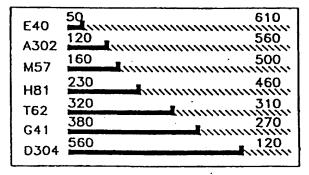


FIG. 15C



FIG. 15D

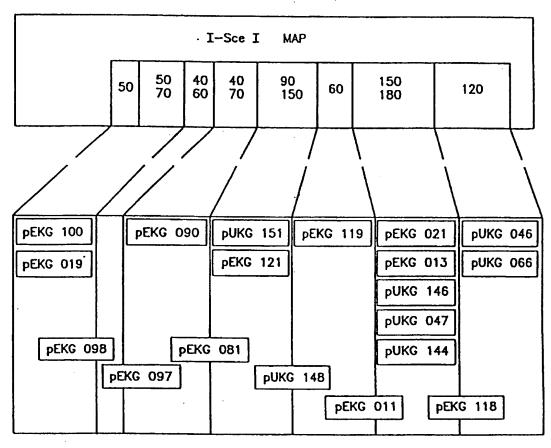


FIG. 15E



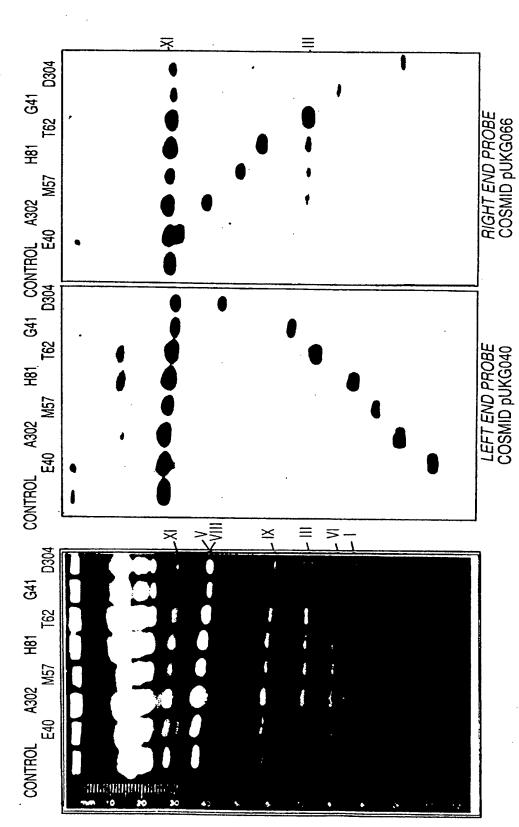


FIG. 16A

FIG. 16C

FIG. 16B



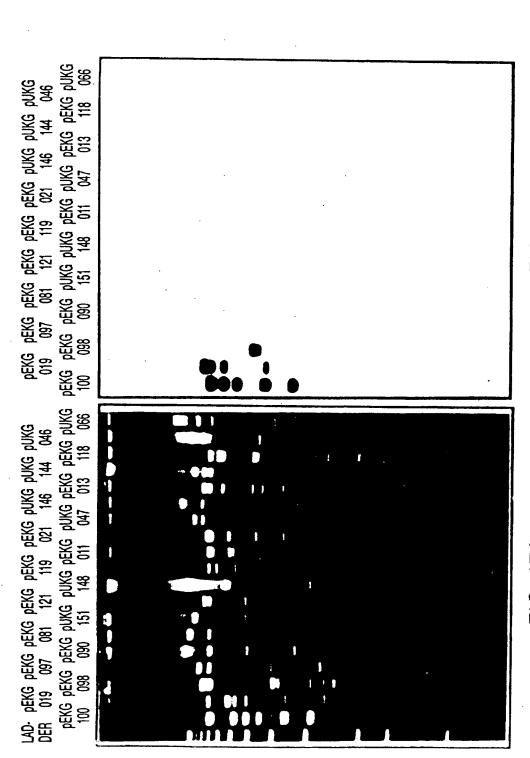
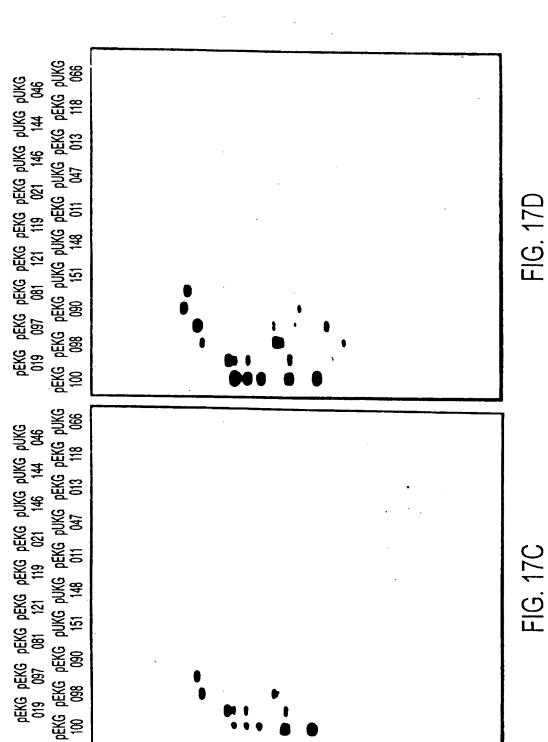


FIG. 17A

FIG. 17B







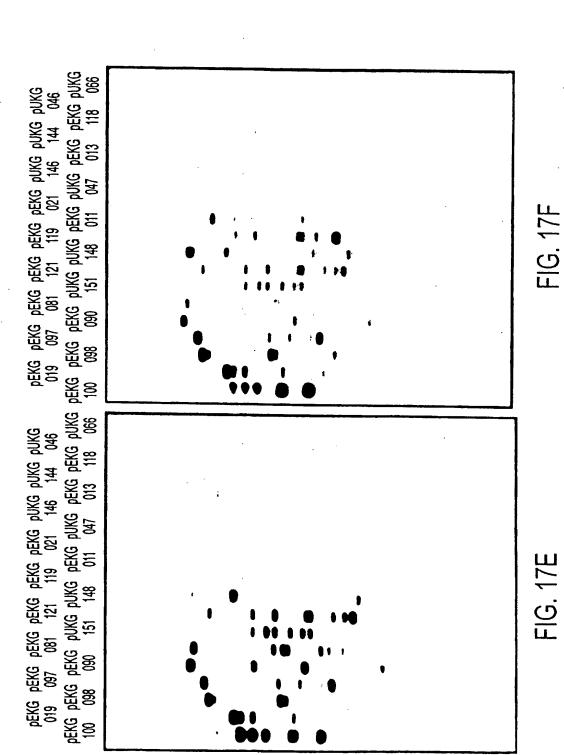


FIG. 17E



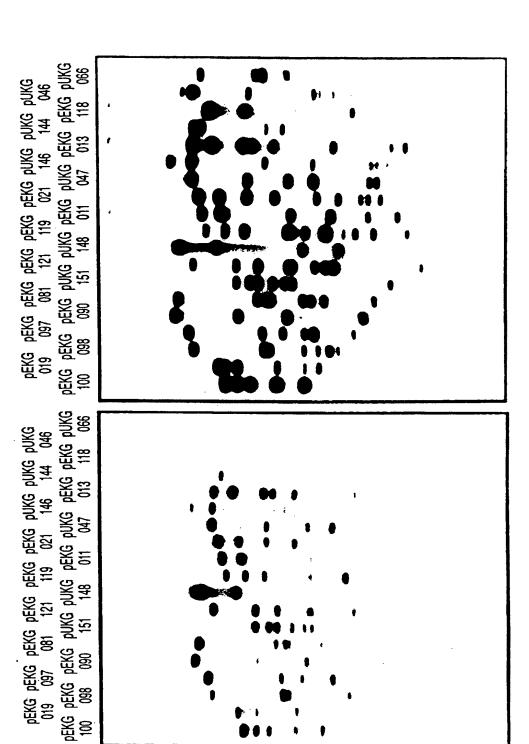


FIG. 17H

FIG. 17G



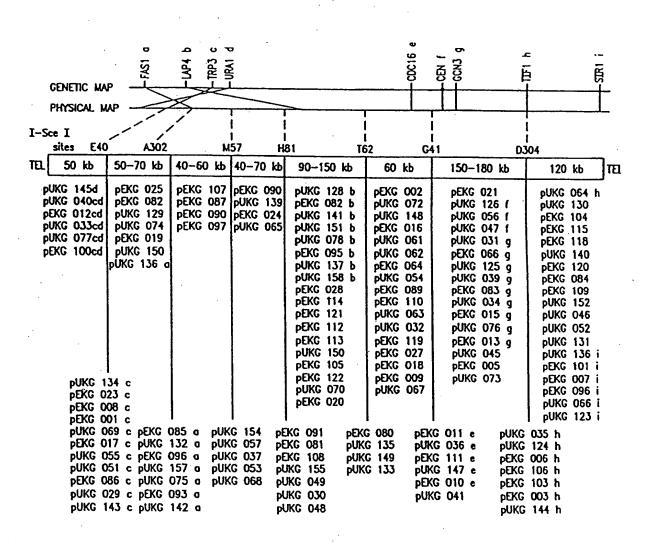


FIG. 18



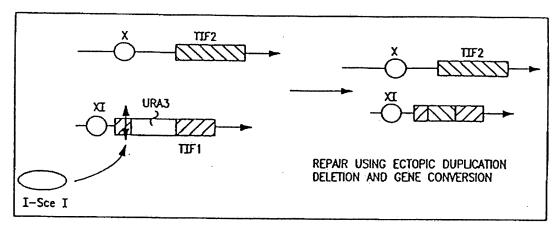


FIG. 19A

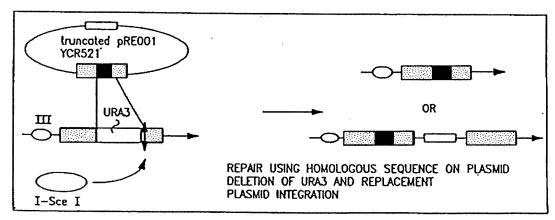
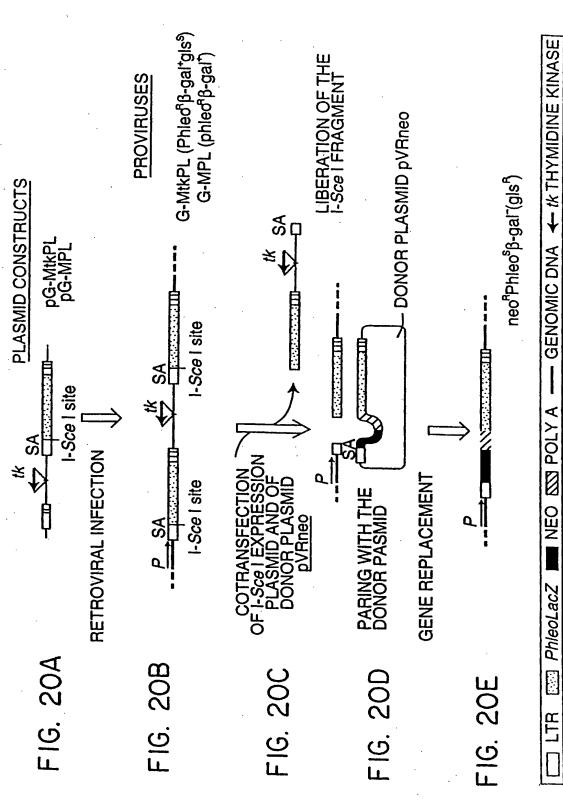


FIG. 19B





← tk THYMIDINE KINASE

M POLY A

NEO

LTB



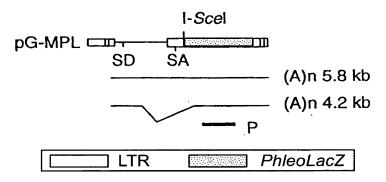


FIG. 21A



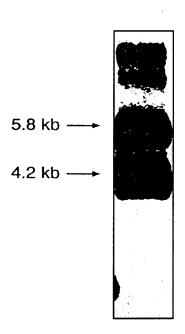
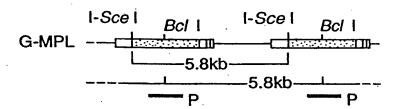
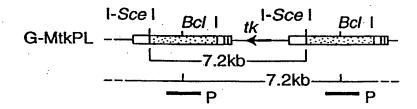


FIG. 21B







☐ LTR ☐ PhleoLacZ ← tk THYMIDINE KINASE

FIG. 22A



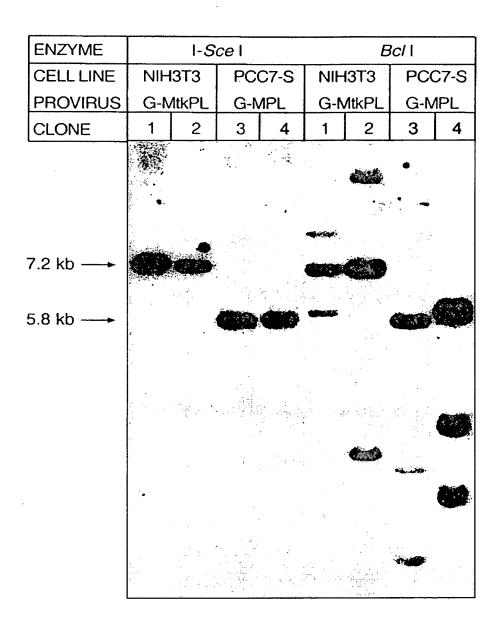


FIG. 22B



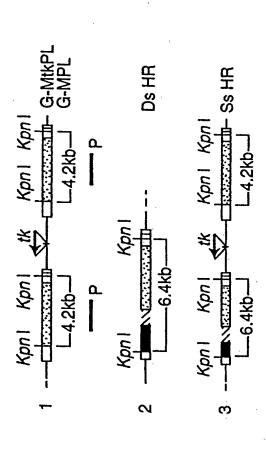


FIG. 23A



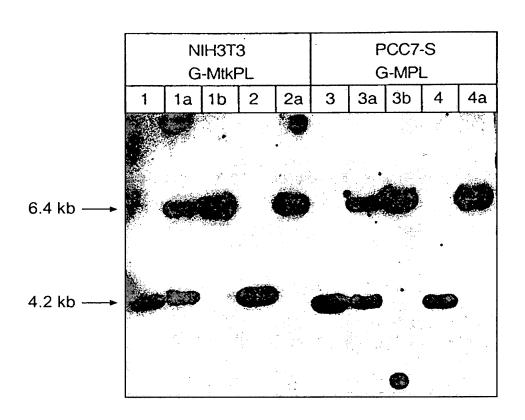


FIG. 23B



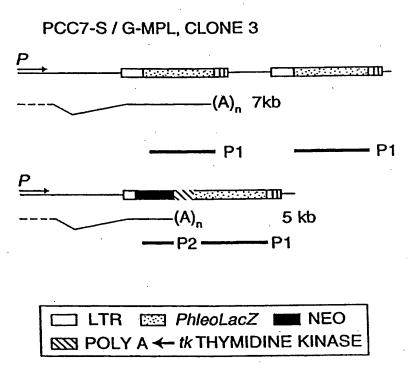


FIG. 24A



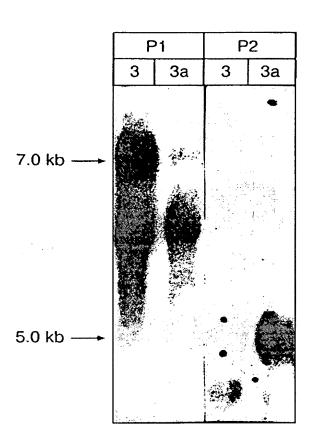


FIG. 24B



A. CHROMOSOMAL DNA CONTAINING PROVIRUS		PHENOTYPES
I-Sce I	I-Sce I	[Phleo ⁸ , Gls ⁸ , β-Gal ⁺]
B. INTRA-CHROMOSON RECOMBINATIONS EVE	I- <i>Sce</i> I END EXPRESS MAL	ECTION BY OONUCLEASE ION VECTOR
1. THE LEFT I-Sce I IS C PAIRING AND RECOME		
2. THE RIGHT I-Sce I IS PAIRING AND RECOME I-Sce I	CUT. BINATION	I-Sce I ⇒ - □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
3. BOTH I-Sce I SITES A	IOINING	
C. INTER-CHROMOSO BOTH I-Sce I SITES CHROMOSOME SEC	ARE CUT. GAR	NATION EVENT PREPAIR USING INTACT [Phleo ⁸ , Gls ⁸ , β-Gal ⁺]
LTR	PhleoLacZ	★ THYMIDINE KINASE

FIG. 25



A. PARENTAL DNA, G-MtkPL

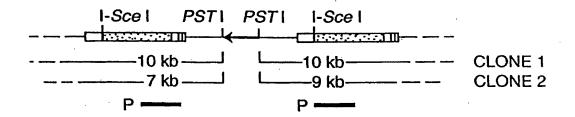


FIG. 26A



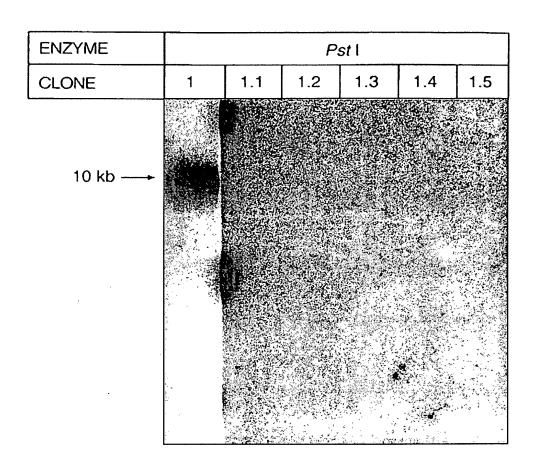


FIG. 26B



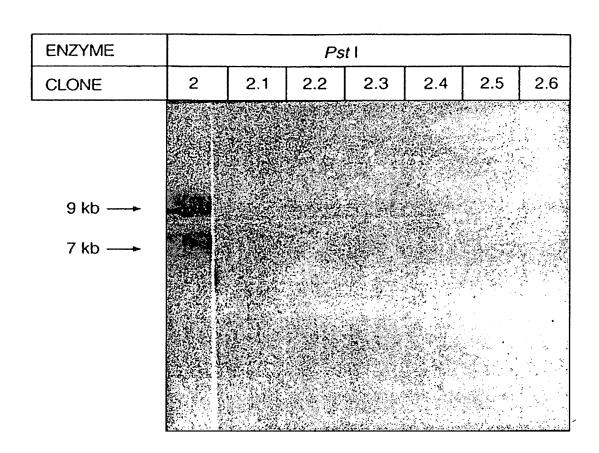
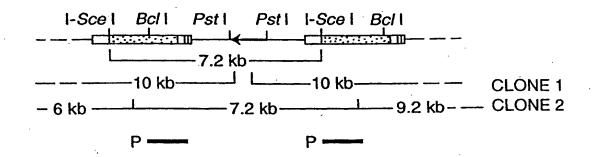


FIG. 26C



1. PARENTAL DNA, G-MtkPL



2. INTRA-MOLECULAR RECOMBINATION EVENT

FIG. 27A



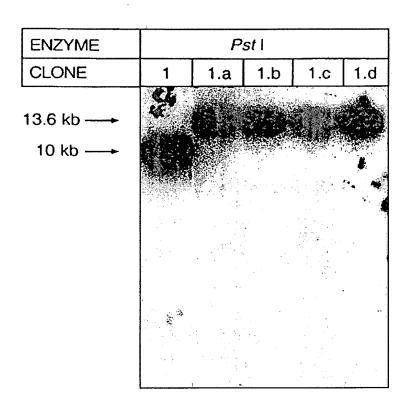


FIG. 27B



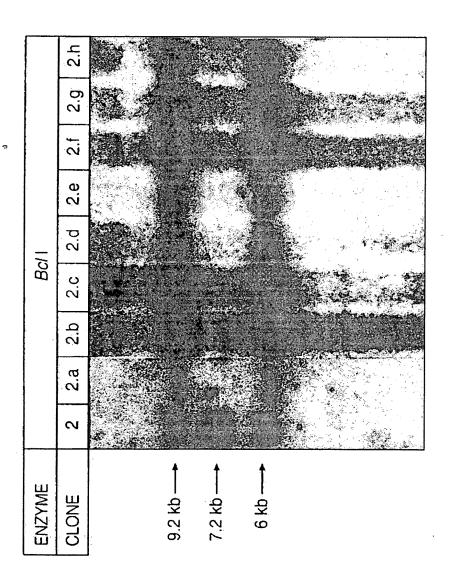


FIG. 27C



LOSS OF HETEROZYGOSITY

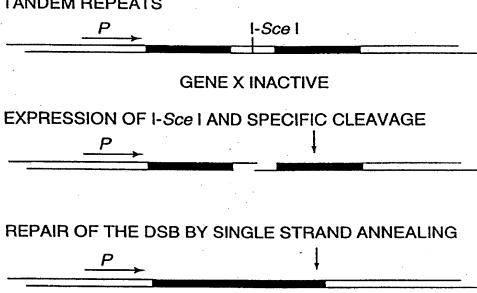
INTEGRATION OF ARTIFICIAL SITE OR PRESENCE OF SPECIFIC SITE
I-Sce I
EXPRESSION OF I-Sce I AND SPECIFIC CLEVAGE
REPAIR OF THE DSB WITH THE OTHER CHROMATID

FIG. 28



CONDITIONAL ACTIVATION (TANDEM REPEAT)

INTEGRATION OF ARTIFICIAL SITE BETWEEN TANDEM REPEATS



GENE X ACTIVE

FIG. 29



ONE STEP REARRANGEMENT

INTEGRATION OF ARTIFICIAL SITE OR PRESENCE OF SPECIFIC SITE

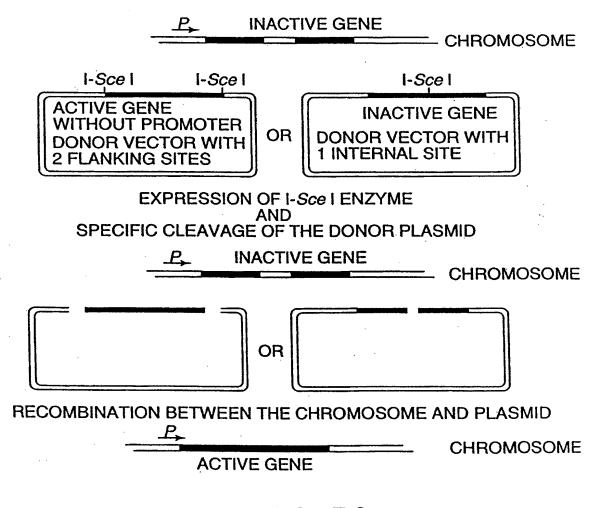
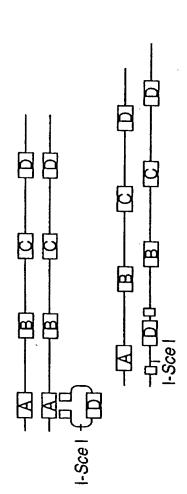


FIG. 30

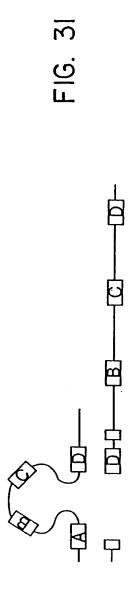


DUPLICATION OF A LOCUS

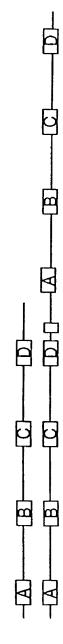
1. INSERTION OF I-Sce I SITE BY CLASSICAL GENE REPLACEMENT



2. SPECIFIC CLEAVAGE BY I-Sce I ENZYME AND REPAIR OF THE BREAK BY HOMOLOGOUS SEQUENCES



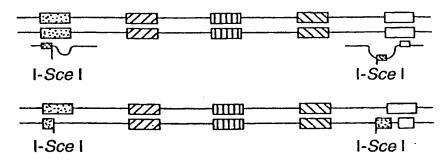
3. DUPLICATION OF THE TOTALITY OF THE LOCUS



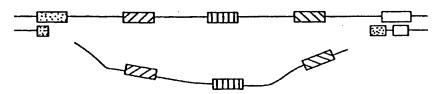


DELETON OF A LOCUS

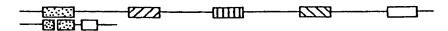
1 INSERTION OF TWO I-Sce I SITES FLANKING THE LOCUS



2 EXPRESSION OF THE ENZYME AND CLEAVAGE



3 RECOMBINATION BETWEEN THE TWO ENDS



4 DELETION OF THE LOCUS

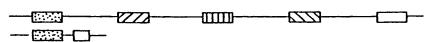


FIG. 32

 $e^{-i A}$



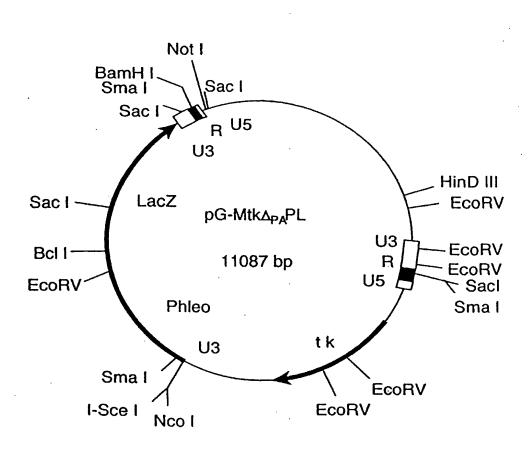


FIG. 33